

future, home-working will become even easier. People will move out of the city to more affordable areas with lower pollution and more pleasant surroundings.

People also moved to cities in the past because they provided more entertainment. But a desktop computer, or even a laptop or tablet, can now access a world of films, music, sport, games – anything you want. And if you prefer physical activity in your leisure time, villages and towns give you easy access to rivers, hills, and the coast, which will always be better than city parks.

1. What is the topic of the passage?

- A. Reasons for changes in the size of future cities
- B. The evolution in city design
- C. The current situation of factories
- D. The types of people that love the outskirts

2. According to paragraph 2, what can be said about the past?

- A. Many people couldn't work together in one building.
- B. Jobs were always available in the past.
- C. Life in small towns was better than in cities.
- D. Cities expanded in a short time.

3. What is the purpose of paragraph 3?

- A. To give reasons for the decrease in the number of city residents
- B. To describe the changes in cities
- C. To introduce technological advances that make life easier
- D. To list the differences between life in the city and small towns

4 According to the passage, all of the following are changes mentioned paragraph 3 **EXCEPT** _____

- A. Factories stop working.
- B. Local government works online.
- C. Fewer people travel to workplaces.
- D. There is no longer pollution.

5. Why does the writer mention city parks in the passage?

- A. To highlight the importance of green spaces in cities
- B. To compare them to the entertainment options available in villages and towns
- C. To emphasize the need for improvement in city park facilities
- D. To suggest that city parks are the primary source of entertainment in urban areas

6. According to the passage, all of the following are the reasons why people moved to cities in the past **EXCEPT** _____

- A. Job opportunities
- B. Living conditions
- C. Leisure activities
- D. Healthcare

Read the following passage about smart cities and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 30 to 33. (0.8 point)

Smart cities are now becoming a reality in numerous urban centres across the globe. From Dubai, Singapore, Amsterdam, Copenhagen, and Madrid to Southampton in the UK, we're already beginning to see smart cities provide inhabitants (1) _____, easier mobility and cleaner, safer environments, by using cloud computing to power services. But as with all public sector initiatives, smart city services need to be delivered as cost effectively as possible to minimise the taxpayer burden. Often, (2) _____ when it comes to deploying smart services, preventing smart cities initiatives from reaching their full potential – or worse, blocking them altogether.

Central to the functioning of most 'normal' city ecosystems (3) _____. Regardless as to whether that data is stored on local servers or using cloud storage, when that data is fragmented or incomplete, identifying emerging trends for strategic planning and cost reduction becomes extremely difficult – and because of this, authorities (4) _____.

Conversely, in a smart city environment, connected sensors forming an Internet of Things (IoT) provide valuable data for analysis and, in turn, insight into the specific city's behavioural trends. With this level of information, services can be optimised to reduce costs and risk, increase urban flows and manage assets. Importantly, they can also provide real-time connections and interactions between the city's businesses, local governments, service providers and citizens.

- 1.A. for improved living conditions
- B. with improved living conditions

B. KNOWLEDGE OF LANGUAGE

PART 1. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks. (0.8 points)

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Udemy: Learn Anything, Anytime

Udemy is an online learning platform (11) _____ people learn new skills and improve their knowledge. With over 150,000 (12) _____, students can (13) _____ from a wide range of subjects. Whether you want to learn about topics like business, design, IT, and more. Udemy offers flexible learning with your own pace, so you can fit courses around your schedule. Whether you're looking to be advanced in your career or learn something new, Udemy has something for everyone. You can access courses on your computer, tablet, or phone, making learning easy and (14) _____. Start learning today and unlock your potential with Udemy.

[Adapted from Udemy – Online Courses]

- Question 11:** A. that helps B. helping C. which help D. helped
Question 12: A. learning online courses B. courses online learning
 C. courses learning online D. online learning courses
Question 13: A. select B. choose C. pick D. find
Question 14: A. accessibility B. accessing C. accession D. accessible

PART 2: Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 15 to 18. (0.8 points)

DISCOVER GREEN VALLEY SCHOOL!

At Green Valley School, we foster a vibrant and (15) _____ environment where students can excel. Our engaging curriculum designed to inspire creativity and critical thinking includes hands-on projects and exciting activities. Each year, students enjoy a (16) _____ that turns learning into an adventure. With caring teachers who promise (17) _____ individualized support and small class sizes, every child receives the attention they need to thrive. We also teach valuable life skills and help students learn about experience. We ensure each student feels confident and motivated whether they are preparing to (18) _____ for an exam or exploring new interests. Join us at Green Valley, where education is an exciting journey!

Adapted from Online Courses

- Question 15:** A. support B. supportive C. supported D. supporter
Question 16: A. trip school wonderful B. school trip wonderful
 C. wonderful trip school D. wonderful school trip
Question 17: A. provide B. providing C. to provide D. to providing
Question 18: A. sit B. take C. do D. make

PART 2: Mark the letter A, B, c, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 25 to 28 (0.8 points)

EXPLORING PATHS AFTER SCHOOL

Finishing high school is a big step opening many doors for young people. There are various paths to choose from after leaving school, and each one offers unique opportunities. Some students decide to continue (25) _____ at universities. Universities have many subjects to learn, like science, art, or business. They offer degrees that can lead to exciting careers. This option allows students to dive deeper into subjects they are passionate about. For others, vocational training is a great choice. Vocational training focuses on specific skills that are important in jobs like mechanics, cooking, or healthcare. It gives practical knowledge and (26) _____. Another option is (27) _____. These colleges offer courses that are practical and also give the chance to move to bigger universities later. They are a good starting point for many students.

Apprenticeships are great for those who like to learn while working. This option gives hands-on experience in fields such as engineering, culinary arts, or information technology. It not only facilitates the acquisition of comprehensive knowledge and advanced skills but also enables individuals to gain valuable experience and (28) _____.

In recent times, online courses have become very popular. These courses offer flexibility as students can study from home. They cover a wide range of subjects and give access to education no matter where someone lives.

In conclusion, there are many paths available after finishing school. Each path has its advantages and can lead to a bright future. It's important for school leavers to explore these options and choose the one that suits them best.

(Adapted from Online Courses)

25. A. its studies B. this studies C. their studies D. his studies
26. A. preparation students to swiftly enter the job market. B. preparing students for immediate employment
C. promptly prepare students for the workforce. D. prepares students for work right away
27. A. enroll in community college B. enrolling in community college
C. enrolled in community college D. to enroll in community college
28. A. a sustainable income simultaneously B. a simultaneously sustainable income
C. a sustainable income simultaneous D. an income sustainable simultaneously

PART 3 :Read the passage and choose the correct answer A, B, C, or D to each question from 29 to 33 (1.0 points)

Today, more and more students are doing part-time jobs while they are still studying at secondary school. Having a job while at school can benefit secondary school students in several ways.

A. Developing students' skills for future jobs

To begin with, students can gain and develop important skills that may be useful in their future careers. The real work environment can help students learn more new skills as well as improve existing ones such as communication, teamwork, or problem-solving skills. For example, if a student works as a waiter or waitress, he or she can learn how to greet and communicate with customers. Those who are **equipped** with various life skills can perform better in their future jobs.

B. Boosting students' confidence

In addition, having a part-time job can provide students with more experience and then boost their confidence. Students will become more confident if **they** have opportunities to work together with different groups of people. As we may know, a teaching assistant will help the teacher prepare and present the lesson or mark students' assignments. Students who apply for the post of **a teaching assistant** are required to meet and interact with the teachers, young pupils, or even parents at various age levels. This can develop their classroom experience as well as confidence.

C. Building their professional network for future careers

Finally, those who have a part-time job can build more relationship for their careers in the future. The opportunities to meet in-person and talk to other people in society will help students create a strong connection with people who may be their employers, colleagues, or customers later in their life.

(Adapted from global

success)

Question 29: Which of the following skills is not mentioned?

- A. Marketing skills. B. Communication skills.
C. Teamwork skills. D. Problem-solving skills.

Question 30: The word '**equipped**' in Section A is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. supported B. improved C. produced D. provided

Question 31: The word '**they**' in Section B refers to _____.

- A. parents B. groups of people C. students D. teachers

Question 32: Why does the writer mention '**a teaching assistant**' in Section B?

- A. To give an example of developing confidence for working students.
B. To introduce a new job for students who want to work.
C. To explain why students want to work as teaching assistants.
D. To show the challenges of becoming a teaching assistant.

Question 33: Which of the following is true about the text?

- A. Students should not be work while they are at school.
B. Having a part-time job may develop students' relationship.
C. If students start working part-time, they may punished.

D. It's difficult for working students to talk to someone because they are so busy.

D.WRITING :

PART 1 : *Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/ letter in each of the following questions. (0,4 point)*

Question 34.

- a. Mia: I love how we turn off the lights for an hour to save energy.
 - b. Jake: Exactly! It's a simple way to remind everyone about climate change.
 - c. Mia: Let's invite some friends to join us and make it more fun!
 - d. Jake: Yes, I am! It's a great way to help the planet.
 - e. Mia: Are you going to participate in Earth Hour this year?
- A. b-a-e-d-c B. c-e-a-b-d C. e-d-a-b-c D. d-b-c-a-e

Question 35.

- a. Lisa: That sounds like a fun idea! I'm always up for some outdoor activities.
- b. Mark: I was thinking about going hiking this weekend, but I'm not sure about the weather.
- c. Mark: I checked the forecast, and it looks like it will be sunny.
- d. Mark: I've heard about a beautiful trail near the lake. It's about a 5-hour hike, but the view is supposed to be amazing.
- e. Lisa: Great! Let's plan to go then. Do you have a particular trail in mind?

- A. b-a-c-e-d B. c-b-e-e-a C. c-e-a-d-b D. e-b-a-c-d

PART 2 : **Write an essay for your school newspaper about your dream job .Talk about the three most important things you need and how you will get them about 150 -180 words .**

Your writing may include:

- An introduction
- At least three important things and how you will get them
- A conclusion

Test 3 :

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that bestfits each of the numbered blanks from 11 to 14 (0.8 point)

Tips for Better Time Management

Want to get more done in less time? Follow these strategies for improving your productivity and focus!

Common Struggles: Many people (11)..... effective time management, leading to stress and unfinished tasks. Research shows that nearly 70% of workers feel overwhelmed by their workload.

Actionable Solutions!

- Prioritize your tasks! Start by making a to-do list and tackle the (12)..... first.
- Break (13)..... big projects! Tackling a large project can be daunting, but breaking it into smaller, manageable parts helps ensure progress without feeling overwhelmed.
- Avoid distractions! Instead of multitasking, focus on one task at a time to boost your efficiency.
- Take breaks! Give yourself regular breaks to rest and recharge, (14)..... can help maintain a higher level of productivity.

(Adapted from <https://loigiaihey.com>)

11. A. lack B. to lack C. lacking D. lacked
12. A. most important tasks B. important most tasks C. most tasks important
D. important tasks most
13. A. down B. up C. in D. on
14. A. which B. who C. whom D. where

PART 2. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 15 to 8 (0.8 point)

LEARN A NEW LANGUAGE WITH EASE

Are you ready to become fluent in another language? Our innovative language program makes it easy and fun! Choose from over 50 languages, and start learning through (15) lessons that are designed to be engaging and effective. Whether you're a beginner or advanced learner, our courses are tailored to meet your needs. Your vocabulary, grammar, and conversation skills (16).....through practical exercises and real-life scenarios. In no time, you'll be able to (17)..... confidently with native speakers. Don't wait - begin your language journey now and unlock a world of opportunities. Sign up today and (18).....your free trial. Learning a new language has never been easier !

(Adapted from <https://giaidehay.edu.vn>)

15. A. Interactive B. interact C. interactively D. interaction
16. A. will be memorized B. wil memorize C. are memorized D. memorize
17. A. communicate B. manage C. hear D. listen
18. A. Take B. make C. have D. watch

PART 1. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions. (1.2 points)

Technology has transformed education in numerous ways, enhancing accessibility, interactivity, and the quality of educational resources. Digital tools and online platforms enable students to access a wealth of information from anywhere in the world, **breaking down traditional barriers** to learning (Merrill & Smith, 2020). Despite **its** benefits, the integration of technology in education also brings challenges, such as maintaining student engagement and managing screen time effectively (Wang & Liu, 2021).

One major advantage of technology in education is its ability to facilitate personalized learning. Unlike conventional classroom settings, digital platforms can adapt content to meet the individual needs and learning pace of each student. For example, many educational apps use algorithms to assess a student's progress and adjust activities accordingly, promoting a tailored approach to education. This allows students to learn in a way that best suits their unique strengths and weaknesses.

However, the increased use of technology in the classroom can have downsides. Excessive screen time is linked to a range of issues, including eye strain, reduced physical activity, and decreased social

interaction. In addition, some students may feel isolated as they interact with screens rather than with peers, limiting opportunities for collaboration and teamwork (Rosen & Carrier, 2019).

To balance these pros and cons, educators are encouraged to ***blend*** technology with traditional teaching methods. This approach, often referred to as "blended learning," enables students to benefit from digital tools while still engaging in face-to-face interactions. According to experts, combining online resources with in-person activities can enhance learning outcomes, promoting both academic success and social skills (Garrison & Vaughan, 2018).

(Adapted from *Educational Technology and Pedagogy* by Merrill, Rosen, and colleagues)

19. What is the best title for the passage?

- A. The Role of Technology in Modern Education
- B. The Decline of Traditional Classrooms
- C. Why Students Prefer Digital Learning
- D. The Dangers of Excessive Screen Time

20. The word "***its***" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. technology
- B. information
- C. education
- D. resources

21. What is one significant benefit of technology in education mentioned in the passage?

- A. It allows for personalized learning.
- B. It eliminates the need for teachers.
- C. It increases screen time for all students.
- D. It removes the need for physical classrooms.

22. The word "***blend***" in paragraph 4 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. Combine
- B. replace
- C. separate
- D. emphasize

23. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a benefit of personalized learning?

- A. Enhanced teamwork
- B. Customizable learning pace
- C. Activities adjusted by algorithms
- D. Focus on individual needs

24. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Blended learning enhances both educational outcomes and social skills.
- B. Technology should fully replace traditional teaching methods to improve learning.
- C. Screen time has only positive effects on students' learning experience.
- D. Digital tools are primarily used for high-level education only.

PART 2. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, or C to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 25 to 30(1.0 point)

As I sit here in the city where I've lived all my life, I can't believe how many changes I've seen. Fifty years ago, this city was a horrible place to live - traffic ***congestion***, pollution, poor public transportation, and little affordable housing in the center. Now, everything is so different. We call it Zero City because ***it*** doesn't produce any pollution, it doesn't use any fossil fuel, and everything is recycled.

I don't think the city is much bigger than when I was 70, but there are a lot more skyscrapers, and they are far higher than when I was younger. The tops disappear into the clouds.

I live downtown in a beautiful apartment on the 934th floor of a building called The Greenhouse. We call it that because it was the first one in the city to have green plants growing all the way up on all four sides. They keep the building warm in winter and cool in summer, and the flowers they produce are wonderful to look at.

At one time, the neighborhood around my apartment was noisy and dirty. But now, there are just the small sounds of the self-driving electric vehicles on the beautifully clean streets, which are lined with trees, and the constant movement of the smart delivery drones overhead. There is no commuter transportation, because everyone works from home.

Artificial intelligence has completely changed health care, because everybody in the city is checked all the time by their smart watches, and treatment is given as soon as there is a sign of disease. And that's why I'm still playing sport and working eight-hour days, programming robots which do all the household chores. They still can't climb stairs, but they can talk and fly!

(Adapted from Exercise 11 I- learn Smart World)

25. What is the passage mainly about ?

- A. A vision of future cities and how one has transformed.
- B. Why the narrator prefers the past to the present.
- C. Problems with technology in modern cities.
- D. The construction of skyscrapers in Zero City.

26. The bold word "**congestion**" in paragraph 4 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. Crowding and blockage
- B. Excitement
- C. Celebration
- D. Improvement

27. The bold word "**it**" in the first paragraph refers to:

- A. The Zero city
- B. The apartment
- C. The building
- D. The sky

28. Why is the building called "The Greenhouse"?

- A. Because it has plants growing on all four sides
- B. Because it is made of glass
- C. Because it uses solar power
- D. Because it's located in a green area

29. What is one way health care has changed in Zero City?

- A. People are constantly monitored by smart watches
- B. Hospitals have been shut down
- C. Doctors now work from home
- D. Medicine is no longer needed

PART 3. Read the following passage about volunteer work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 29 to 33 (0.8 points)

Learning a new language can be a transformative experience, opening doors to new cultures and perspectives. (30)..... It enhances cognitive skills and increases career opportunities. The process of acquiring a new language also helps individuals understand and appreciate the nuances of different cultures. (31) _____. This cultural insight fosters empathy and broadens one's worldview.

One of the most significant benefits of language learning is its impact on communication. (32) _____. Language learners can connect with people from diverse backgrounds, facilitating friendships and professional relationships. This exchange of ideas enriches our lives and promotes a more inclusive society.

To succeed in language learning, consistency and practice are key. Consistent practice is essential for language learning. Engaging with native speakers, consuming media in the target language, and practicing speaking can accelerate proficiency. Language learning is not just about memorizing vocabulary; it's about immersing oneself in the language.

Finally, sharing the knowledge gained through language learning can empower others. (33) _____. By teaching what we've learned, we contribute to a community of learners and foster a culture of understanding and collaboration.

(Adapted from Global Insights)

30. A. Learning a language can be beneficial. B. Language learning is often tedious.
C. Only children can learn new languages. D. Language skills are overrated.

31. A. Language learning promotes cultural understanding.
B. Understanding cultures is unnecessary.
C. Cultural knowledge can hinder communication.
D. Culture is irrelevant to language learning.

32.

- A. Language learning can enhance interpersonal communication.
B. A. Language learning isolates individuals.
C. Communication skills are not affected by language learning.
D. Learning a language is a solitary process.

33

- A. Sharing knowledge hinders language acquisition.
B. Teaching others can strengthen our own skills.
C. Language skills are only for personal use.
D. Only experts can share their knowledge.

PART 1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of sentences to make a meaningful email or text in each of the following questions from 34 to 35. (0.4 points)

34. a. However, the introduction of foreign species can disrupt these balances, often leading to unforeseen consequences.

b. To begin with, please remember ecological systems help maintain the diversity of life.

c. In response, laws that deter illegal activities such as releasing non-native species or overhunting have been implemented.

d. In conclusion, this effort is part of a broader movement to preserve our planet's ecological health.

e. For example, coral reefs, grasslands, and northern forests help protect a variety of species, including the endangered ones.

A. b, e, a, c, d

B. b, e, c, a, d

C. e, b, a, d, c

D. e, b, d, a, c

35. a. Please also stay in touch with family back home to maintain your support network while making new friends.

b. Therefore, please take advantage of this opportunity to immerse yourself in a new culture and learn the local language.

c. Dear Minh, I hope this email finds you well and excited about your upcoming education abroad .

d. Here are some tips that I think will be helpful for your upcoming journey.

e. This experience will not only broaden your academic horizons but also help you grow personally.

f. First, don't forget to stay organized and keep track of important documents and deadlines.

A. c - e - b - d - f - a

B. c - e - b - a - f - d

C. c - e - d - a - b - f

D. c - a - b - e - d - f