**ÔN TẬP CUỐI KÌ 2 LỚP 12 NH: 2024-2025**

**LANGUAGE**

**PART 1.** ***Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 11 to 14***

 Artificial Intelligence (AI) is the powerful innovation (11)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changing the world around us. From personalized recommendations to facial recognition and virtual assistants, AI is improving the way we live, learn, and work.

AI is becoming (12)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every day. It helps doctors detect diseases faster, allows companies to predict customer behavior, and even powers (13)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In today's world, a single data-security-surveillance-technology system can protect entire cities and monitor millions of activities at once. With its speed and precision, AI is helping humans make better decisions and complete tasks faster than ever before.

People across all industries are embracing AI in every aspect of modern life, from education and finance to transportation and entertainment.

Don't wait (14)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the future - it's already here. Explore the potential of AI and discover how it can benefit you!

 ( Adapted from https://loigiaihay.com)

 **Câu 11.** **A.** whose is **B.** which is **C.** whom is **D.** who is

 **Câu 12.** **A.** the more reliable **B.** reliabler than **C.** more reliable **D.** more and more reliable

 **Câu 13.** **A.** systems home smart **B.** systems smart home **C.** smart home systems **D.** home smart systems

 **Câu 14.** **A.** of **B.** on **C.** for **D.** in

**PART 2. Read the following text and *mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 15 to 18***

**The Consequences of Climate Change**

**- Rising Temperatures:**

If the greenhouse effects continue, global temperatures (15)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ causing more heatwaves and droughts.

The hotter it gets, the more severe these natural disasters will affect agriculture and water resources.

**- Extreme Weather:**

We are seeing stronger and stronger storms and flooding. Unless we (16)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and slow down global warming, these disasters will become not only more frequent but also more (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**- Sea Rising:**

If ice sheets melt, sea levels will rise, threatening coastal cities and islands. The higher the sea level, the greater the risk of flooding.

**- Agricultural Impacts:**

If weather patterns shift, crop failures will become more and more common. The more erratic the weather, the higher food prices will rise.

**- Inequality:**

The more climate changes, the worse the impacts will be for vulnerable communities. (17)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we take action, these groups of people will suffer the most. *( Adapted from Exercise English 12 I Learn Smart World)*

 **Câu 15.** **A.** will take **B.** will make **C.** will rise **D.** will have

 **Câu 16.** **A.** reduce our footprint carbon **B.** reduce carbon our footprint

 **C.** reduce our carbon footprintreduce carbon our footprint **D.** footprint reduce our carbon

 **Câu 17.** **A.** destroy **B.** desstruction **C.** destructive **D.** destroyed

 **Câu 18.** **A.** If **B.** Unless **C.** In case **D.** Provided that

**READING**

**PART 2.** ***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 25 to 29***

[I] Wildlife conservation refers to the efforts made to protect and preserve wild animal species and their habitats. [II] It is crucial for maintaining biodiversity, which plays a vital role in ecosystem stability and health (Smith & Jones, 2018). [III] Unfortunately, many species are threatened due to habitat destruction, poaching, and climate change, making conservation efforts more urgent than ever. [IV]

One of the primary reasons for wildlife conservation is the preservation of biodiversity. A diverse range of species contributes to ecosystem services, such as pollination, water purification, and climate regulation. The loss of a single species can disrupt these services and lead to ecological imbalances. For instance, the decline of pollinators like bees has serious implications for food production and agriculture (Global Biodiversity Outlook, 2020).

Moreover, wildlife conservation has significant economic benefits. Many communities depend on ecotourism, which relies on healthy wildlife populations and intact ecosystems. According to a study by the World Wildlife Fund (WWF), ecotourism can generate billions of dollars in revenue, providing jobs and supporting local economies (WWF, 2021). Protecting wildlife not only safeguards natural resources but also creates sustainable livelihoods for local populations.

However, effective wildlife conservation requires a ***collaborative*** approach. Governments, non-governmental organizations, and local communities must work together to implement policies and strategies that promote conservation efforts. Community-based conservation initiatives, where local people actively participate in protecting ***their*** natural resources, have shown promising results. These initiatives empower communities and ensure that conservation efforts are tailored to local needs and contexts (Bennett & Dearden, 2014).

 *(Adapted from Wildlife Conservation and Its Importance by Smith, Jones, and others)*

 **Câu 25.** The word "***their***" in paragraph 4 refers to \_\_\_\_.

 **A.** ecological imbalance **B.** ocal people **C.** ecosystem stability **D.** biodiversity

 **Câu 26.** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

 **A.** Only governments are responsible for wildlife conservation.

 **B.** Wildlife conservation is solely focused on endangered species.

 **C.** Community involvement is essential for successful conservation initiatives.

 **D.** Ecotourism has no connection to wildlife conservation efforts.

 **Câu 27.** Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

**Conservation measures are essential for the survival of many endangered species.**

 **A.** [II] **B.** [IV] **C.** [I] **D.** [III]

 **Câu 28.** According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a reason for wildlife conservation?

 **A.** To promote industrial development **B.** To support ecosystem stability

 **C.** To ensure food production **D.** To maintain biodiversity

 **Câu 29.** The phrase "***ecosystem services***" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_.

 **A.** services offered by wildlife organizations **B.** benefits provided by the economy

 **C.** economic services provided by local communities **D.** functions that ecosystems perform for humanity

**PART 3. *Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 30 to 33***

Green living is a lifestyle choice that focuses on minimizing one's environmental impact. (30)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . By making conscious choices in everyday life, individuals can contribute to a more sustainable future.

One of the most effective ways to practice green living is to reduce energy consumption. (31)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ By turning off lights, unplugging electronics, and using energy-efficient appliances, individuals can significantly reduce their carbon footprint.

Another essential aspect of green living is water conservation. (32)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . By fixing leaks, taking shorter showers, and watering plants efficiently, individuals can help conserve water resources.

Additionally, reducing waste is a crucial component of green living. Reducing waste can help to protect the environment.

By reducing, reusing, and recycling, individuals can minimize their contribution to landfills.

Finally, green living involves making conscious choices about transportation. (33)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . By opting for public transportation, biking, or walking, individuals can reduce their reliance on cars and decrease air pollution.

 *( Adapted from https://loigiaihay.com )*

 **Câu 30.** **A.** By adopting sustainable practices, individuals can help protect the environment.

 **B.** However, green living can be expensive.

 **C.** Green living is a complex and challenging concept.

 **D.** Green living is a trend that is becoming increasingly popular.

 **Câu 31.** **A.** All of the above. **B.** By conserving energy, individuals spend a lot of money.

 **C.** Energy efficiency is a key aspect of green living.

 **D.** It isn't important to use renewable energy sources.

 **Câu 32.** **A.** Water conservation is essential for sustainable living.

 **B.** It is important to increase water usage in the home.

 **C.** All of the above. **D.** Water pollution isn't a major environmental problem.

 **Câu 33. A.** Public transportation can increase air pollution.

 **B.** . By driving less, individuals can reduce their carbon footprint.

 **C.** All of the above. **D.** Walking and biking are bad forms of exercise.

**WRITING**

***Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of thefollowing questions from 34 to 35***

 **Câu 34.** a. It will feature artifacts and interactive displays for visitors.

 b. The opening ceremony is scheduled for next Saturday.

 c. The local museum is hosting a special exhibit on ancient civilizations.

 d. This exhibit promises to be an educational experience for all ages.

 e. Everyone is invited to attend and learn more about our history.

 **A.** c-a-d-e-b. **B.** a-d-b-c-e **C.** a-c-b-d-e **D.** b-c-d-e-a

 **Câu 35.**Dear Abby,

**a.** However, I don't think that machines will ever acquire the soft skills and feelings like humans.

**b.** Please write and let me know what you think about this matter.

**c.** If AI can keep learning by itself from a lot of data, similar to how a child learns by exploring, it could start to make decisions like humans do.

**d.** Your question about artificial intelligence is very interesting.

**e.** In my opinion, AI can start to really think by improving how it learns on its own.

Yours sincerely,

Emily

 **A.** d - e - c - a - b **B.** . b - e - d - c - a **C.** . e - c - d - b - a **D.** c - a - e - d – b

**Write an essay about 180-200 words discussing the pro and cons of AI and give your opinion. Your writing include:**

* Introduction of the topic
* The pro
* The cons
* Conclusion

 ………………….THE END………………………